

Content Area or Department	Red Clay Consolidated School District - Mathematics
Overview:	The Red Clay Consolidated School District's mathematics program is based upon the philosophy that all students can learn mathematics at high levels. A rigorous pathway of college and career readiness standards requires mathematically proficient students to gain a deep understanding of the mathematics and apply their understanding to real-world situations.
Desired Outcomes:	<p>Mathematically proficient students engage in the following eight practices:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.</li> <li>2. Reason abstractly and quantitatively.</li> <li>3. Construct viable arguments and critique the reasoning of others.</li> <li>4. Model with Mathematics.</li> <li>5. Use appropriate tools strategically.</li> <li>6. Attend to precision.</li> <li>7. Look for and make use of structure.</li> <li>8. Look for and express regularity in repeated reasoning.</li> </ol>
Topics to be Covered:	
Kindergarten	<p><b>Counting and Cardinality</b></p> <p>Know number names and the count sequence.</p> <p>Count to tell the number of objects.</p> <p>Compare numbers.</p> <p><b>Operations and Algebraic Thinking</b></p> <p>Understand addition as putting together and adding to, and understand subtraction as taking apart and taking from.</p> <p><b>Number and Operations in Base Ten</b></p> <p>Work with numbers 11 – 19 to gain foundations for place value.</p>

	<p><b>Measurement and Data</b></p> <p>Describe and compare measurable attributes.</p> <p>Classify objects and count the number of objects in categories.</p> <p><b>Geometry</b></p> <p>Identify and describe shapes.</p> <p>Analyze, compare, create, and compose shapes.</p>
First Grade	<p><b>Operations and Algebraic Thinking</b></p> <p>Represent and solve problems involving addition and subtraction.</p> <p>Understand and apply properties of operations and the relationship between addition and subtraction.</p> <p>Add and subtract within 20.</p> <p>Work with addition and subtraction equations.</p> <p><b>Number and Operations in Base Ten</b></p> <p>Extend the counting sequence.</p> <p>Understand place value.</p> <p>Use place value understanding and properties of operations to add and subtract.</p> <p><b>Measurement and Data</b></p> <p>Measure lengths indirectly and by iterating length units.</p> <p>Tell and write time.</p> <p>Represent and interpret data.</p> <p><b>Geometry</b></p> <p><b>Reason with shapes and their attributes.</b></p>
Second Grade	<p><b>Operations and Algebraic Thinking</b></p> <p>Represent and solve problems involving addition and subtraction.</p> <p>Add and subtract within 20.</p> <p>Work with equal groups of objects to gain foundations for multiplication.</p> <p><b>Number and Operations in Base Ten</b></p>

	<p>Understand place value.</p> <p>Use place value understanding and properties of operations to add and subtract.</p> <p><b>Measurement and Data</b></p> <p>Measure and estimate lengths in standard units.</p> <p>Relate addition and subtraction to length.</p> <p>Work with time and money.</p> <p>Represent and interpret data.</p> <p><b>Geometry</b></p> <p>Reason with shapes and their attributes.</p>
Third Grade	<p><b>Operations and Algebraic Thinking</b></p> <p>Represent and solve problems involving multiplication and division.</p> <p>Understand properties of multiplication and the relationship between multiplication and division.</p> <p>Multiply and divide within 100.</p> <p>Solve problems involving the four operations, and identify and explain patterns in arithmetic.</p> <p><b>Number and Operations in Base Ten</b></p> <p>Use place value understanding and properties of operations to perform multi-digit arithmetic.</p> <p><b>Number and Operations – Fraction</b></p> <p>Develop understanding of fractions as numbers.</p> <p><b>Measurement and Data</b></p> <p>Solve problems involving measurement and estimation of intervals of time, liquid volume, and masses of objects.</p> <p>Represent and interpret data.</p> <p>Geometric measurement: understand concepts of area and relate area to multiplication and to addition.</p> <p>Geometric measurement: recognize perimeter as an attribute of plane figures and distinguish between linear and area measures.</p> <p><b>Geometry</b></p>

	Reason with shapes and their attributes.
Fourth Grade	<p><b>Operations and Algebraic Thinking</b></p> <p>Use the four operations with whole numbers to solve problems.</p> <p>Gain familiarity with factors and multiples.</p> <p>Generate and analyze patterns.</p> <p><b>Number and Operations in Base Ten</b></p> <p>Generalize place value understanding for multi-digit whole numbers.</p> <p>Use place value understanding and properties of operations to perform multi-digit arithmetic.</p> <p><b>Number and Operations – Fraction</b></p> <p>Extend understanding of fraction equivalence and ordering.</p> <p>Build fractions from unit fractions by applying and extending previous understandings of operations on whole numbers.</p> <p>Understand decimal notation for fractions, and compare decimal fractions.</p> <p><b>Measurement and Data</b></p> <p>Solve problems involving measurement and conversions of measurements from a larger unit to a smaller unit.</p> <p>Represent and interpret data.</p> <p>Geometric measurement: understand concepts of angle and measure angles.</p> <p><b>Geometry</b></p> <p>Draw and identify lines and angles, and classify shapes by properties of their lines and angles.</p>
Fifth Grade	<p><b>Operations and Algebraic Thinking</b></p> <p>Write and interpret numerical expressions.</p> <p>Analyze patterns and relationships.</p> <p><b>Number and Operations in Base Ten</b></p> <p>Understand the place value system.</p> <p>Perform operations with multi-digit whole numbers and with decimals</p>

	<p>to hundredths.</p> <p><b>Number and Operations – Fraction</b></p> <p>Use equivalent fractions as a strategy to add and subtract fractions.</p> <p>Apply and extend previous understandings of multiplication and division to multiply and divide fractions.</p> <p><b>Measurement and Data</b></p> <p>Convert like measurement units within a given measurement system.</p> <p>Represent and interpret data.</p> <p>Geometric measurement: understand concepts of volume and relate volume to multiplication and to addition.</p> <p><b>Geometry</b></p> <p>Graph points on the coordinate plane to solve real-world and mathematical problems</p>
Sixth Grade	<p><b>Ratios and Proportional Relationships</b></p> <p>Understand ratio concepts and use ratio reasoning to solve problems.</p> <p><b>The Number System</b></p> <p>Apply and extend previous understandings of multiplication and division to divide fractions by fractions.</p> <p>Compute fluently with multi-digit numbers and find common factors and multiples.</p> <p>Apply and extend previous understandings of numbers to the system of rational numbers.</p> <p><b>Expressions and Equations</b></p> <p>Apply and extend previous understandings of arithmetic to algebraic expressions.</p> <p>Reason about and solve one-variable equations and inequalities.</p> <p>Represent and analyze quantitative relationships between dependent and independent variables.</p> <p><b>Geometry</b></p> <p>Solve real-world and mathematical problems involving area, surface area, and volume.</p>

	<p><b>Statistics and Probability</b></p> <p>Develop understanding of statistical variability.</p> <p>Summarize and describe distributions.</p>
Seventh Grade	<p><b>Ratios and Proportional Relationships</b></p> <p>Analyze proportional relationships and use them to solve real-world and mathematical problems.</p> <p><b>The Number System</b></p> <p>Apply and extend previous understandings of operations with fractions to add, subtract, multiply, and divide rational numbers.</p> <p><b>Expressions and Equations</b></p> <p>Use properties of operations to generate equivalent expressions.</p> <p>Solve real-life and mathematical problems using numerical and algebraic expressions and equations.</p> <p><b>Geometry</b></p> <p>Draw, construct and describe geometrical figures and describe the relationships between them.</p> <p>Solve real-life and mathematical problems involving angle measure, area, surface area, and volume.</p> <p><b>Statistics and Probability</b></p> <p>Use random sampling to draw inferences about a population.</p> <p>Draw informal comparative inferences about two populations.</p> <p>Investigate chance processes and develop, use, and evaluate probability models.</p>
Eighth Grade	<p><b>The Number System</b></p> <p>Know that there are numbers that are not rational, and approximate them by rational numbers.</p> <p><b>Expressions and Equations</b></p> <p>Work with radicals and integer exponents.</p> <p>Understand the connections between proportional relationships, lines, and linear equations.</p> <p>Analyze and solve linear equations and pairs of simultaneous linear</p>

	<p>equations.</p> <p><b>Functions</b></p> <p>Define, evaluate, and compare functions.</p> <p>Use functions to model relationships between quantities.</p> <p><b>Geometry</b></p> <p>Understand congruence and similarity using physical models, transparencies, or geometry software.</p> <p>Understand and apply the Pythagorean Theorem.</p> <p>Solve real-life and mathematical</p> <p><b>Statistics and Probability</b></p> <p>Investigate patterns of association in bivariate data.</p>
Algebra I	<p><b>Number and Quantity</b></p> <p>Extend the properties of exponents to rational exponents.</p> <p>Use properties of rational and irrational numbers.</p> <p><b>Quantities</b></p> <p>Reason quantitatively and use units to solve problems.</p> <p><b>Algebra</b></p> <p>Interpret the structure of an expression.</p> <p>Write expressions in equivalent forms to solve problems.</p> <p>Perform arithmetic operations on polynomials.</p> <p>Understand the relationship between zeros and factors of polynomials.</p> <p>Create equations that describe numbers or relationships.</p> <p>Understand solving equations as a process of reasoning and explain the reasoning.</p> <p>Solve equations and inequalities in one variable.</p> <p>Solve systems of equations.</p> <p>Represent and solve equations and inequalities graphically.</p> <p><b>Functions</b></p> <p>Understand the concept of a function and use function notation.</p>

	<p>Interpret functions that arise in applications in terms of the context.</p> <p>Analyze functions using different representations.</p> <p>Build a function that models a relationship between two quantities.</p> <p>Build new functions from existing functions.</p> <p>Construct and compare linear, quadratic and exponential models and solve problems.</p> <p>Interpret expressions for functions in terms of the situation they model.</p> <p><b>Statistics and Probability</b></p> <p>Summarize, represent, and interpret data on a single count or measurement variable.</p> <p>Summarize, represent, and interpret data on two categorical and quantitative variables.</p> <p>Interpret linear models.</p>
Geometry	<p><b>Number and Quantity</b></p> <p>Reason quantitatively and use units to solve problems.</p> <p><b>Geometry</b></p> <p>Experiment with transformations in the plane.</p> <p>Understand congruence in terms of rigid motions.</p> <p>Prove geometric theorems.</p> <p>Make geometric constructions.</p> <p>Understand similarity in terms of similarity transformations.</p> <p>Prove theorems involving similarity.</p> <p>Define trigonometric ratios and solve problems involving right triangles.</p> <p>Understand and apply theorems about circles.</p> <p>Find arc length and areas of sectors of circles.</p> <p>Translate between the geometric description and the equation of a conic section.</p> <p>Use coordinates to prove simple geometric theorems algebraically.</p> <p>Explain volume formulas and use them to solve problems.</p> <p>Visualize relationships between two-dimensional objects.</p>



	<p>Apply geometric concepts in modeling situations.</p> <p><b>Statistics and Probability</b></p> <p>Understand independence and conditional probability and use them to interpret data.</p> <p>Use the rules of probability to compute probabilities of compound events in a uniform probability model.</p>
Algebra 2	<p><b>Number and Quantity</b></p> <p>Extend the properties of exponents to rational exponents.</p> <p>Reason quantitatively and use units to solve problems.</p> <p>Perform arithmetic operations with complex numbers.</p> <p>Use complex numbers in polynomial identities and equations.</p> <p><b>Algebra</b></p> <p>Interpret the structure of expressions.</p> <p>Write expressions in equivalent forms to solve problems.</p> <p>Understand the relationship between zeros and factors of polynomials.</p> <p>Use polynomial identities to solve problems.</p> <p>Rewrite rational expressions.</p> <p>Create equations that describe numbers or relationships.</p> <p>Understand solving equations as a process of reasoning and explain the reasoning.</p> <p>Solve equations and inequalities in one variable.</p> <p>Solve systems of equations.</p> <p>Represent and solve equations and inequalities graphically.</p> <p><b>Functions</b></p> <p>Understand the concept of a function and use function notation.</p> <p>Interpret functions that arise in applications in terms of the context.</p> <p>Analyze functions using different representations.</p> <p>Build a function that models a relationship between two quantities.</p> <p>Build new functions from existing functions.</p> <p>Construct and compare linear, quadratic and exponential models and</p>

	<p>solve problems.</p> <p>Interpret expressions for functions in terms of the situation they model.</p> <p>Extend the domain of trigonometric functions using the unit circle.</p> <p>Model periodic phenomena with trigonometric functions.</p> <p>Prove and apply trigonometric identities.</p> <p><b>Statistics and Probability</b></p> <p>Summarize, represent, and interpret data on a single count or measurement variable.</p> <p>Understand and evaluate random processes underlying statistical experiments.</p> <p>Make inferences and justify conclusions from sample surveys, experiments, and observational studies.</p>
<p>Link to Standards:</p>	<p>These standards can be found by clicking the following link:  <a href="http://goo.gl/8u2CNz">http://goo.gl/8u2CNz</a>.</p>
<p>Additional Resources:</p>	<p>Additional resources are available through the Delaware Department of Education and can be found by clicking following link:  <a href="http://goo.gl/guhaHL">http://goo.gl/guhaHL</a>.</p>